



## Guide to Citing Electronic References: APA Format

Guidebook used:

(2007). APA Style guide to electronic references. Available from <http://books.apa.org/books.cfm?id=4210509>.

### E-Books

Entire book: General format	O'Keefe, E. (n.d.). <i>Egoism &amp; the crisis in Western values</i> . Available from <a href="http://www.onlineoriginals.com/showitem.asp?itemID=135">http://www.onlineoriginals.com/showitem.asp?itemID=135</a>
Book chapter	Mitchell, H.W. (1913). <i>Alcoholism and the alcoholic psychoses</i> . In W.A. White & S.E. Jelliffe (Eds.), <i>The modern treatment of nervous and mental diseases</i> (Vol. 1, pp. 287-330). Retrieved from PyscBOOKS database
<b>Please note:</b>	Use "Available from" instead of "Retrieved from" when the URL leads to information on how to obtain the cited material rather than to the material itself.

### E-Journals

Article with DOI assigned	Stultz, J. (2006). Integrating exposure therapy and analytic therapy in trauma treatment. <i>American Journal of Orthopsychiatry</i> , 78(4), 482-488. doi: 1037/0002-9432.76.4.482
Article with no DOI assigned	Sillick, T.J., & Schutte, N.S. (2006). Emotional intelligence and self-esteem mediate between perceived early parental love and adult happiness. <i>E-Journal of Applied Psychology</i> , 2(2), 38-48. Retrieved from <a href="http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/elap/article/view/71/100">http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/elap/article/view/71/100</a>
<b>Please note:</b>	DOI (digital object identifier) is a unique string of letters and numbers used to identify content and to provide a persistent (permanent) link to its internet location
Journal article with peer commentary, no title	Russell, L. (2006). [Peer comment on journal article "An Artefact of colonial desire? Kimberley points and the technologies of enchantment"]. <i>Current Anthropology</i> , 47(1), 81-82. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.journals.uchicago.edu/CA/">http://www.journals.uchicago.edu/CA/</a>
Journal article with peer commentary, titled	Wolf, K.S. (2005). <i>The future for deaf individuals is not that bleak</i> [Peer commentary on the paper "Decrease of Deaf potential in a mainstreamed environment"]. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.personalityresearch.org/papers/hall.html#wolf">http://www.personalityresearch.org/papers/hall.html#wolf</a>
<b>Please note:</b>	If the title of the book or article being reviewed is clear from the title of the review, no explanatory material in brackets is needed.

## E-Media

Website article	Dvoretzky, D.P. (n.d.). History: Pavlov Institute of Physiology of the Russian Academy of Sciences. Retrieved January 27, 2007, from <a href="http://www.infran.ru/history_eng.htm">http://www.infran.ru/history_eng.htm</a>
Newspaper article	Hills, P.I. (1999, February 16). In forecasting their emotions, most people flunk out. <i>The New York Times</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://www.nytimes.com">http://www.nytimes.com</a>
Television feature, podcast	Kloft, M. (Producer/Director). (2006). <i>The Nuremberg Trials</i> [Motion picture]. In M. Samuels (Executive producer), <i>American experience</i> . Podcast retrieved from WGBH: <a href="http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/amex/rss/podcast_pb.xml">http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/amex/rss/podcast_pb.xml</a>
Audio podcast	Van Nuys, D. (Producer). (2006, Oct. 13). Understanding autism. [Show 54]. <i>Shrink Rap Radio</i> . Podcast retrieved from <a href="http://www.shrinkrapradio.com">http://www.shrinkrapradio.com</a>

## E- Reference

Online encyclopedia	Graham, G. (2005). Behaviorism. In E.N. Zalta (Ed.). <i>The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy</i> . Retrieved January 28, 2007, from <a href="http://plato.stanford.edu">http://plato.stanford.edu</a>
Online dictionary	Heuristic. (n.d.). In <i>Merriam-Webster's online dictionary</i> . Retrieved October 20, 2005, from <a href="http://www.m-w.com/dictionary/">http://www.m-w.com/dictionary/</a>
Online handbook	Body dysmorphic disorder. (2005). In M.H. Beers, R.S. Porter, T.V. Jones, J.L. Kaplan, & M. Berkwitz (Eds.), <i>The Merck manual of diagnosis and therapy online</i> . Retrieved January 28, 2007, from <a href="http://www.merck.com/mmpe/index.html">http://www.merck.com/mmpe/index.html</a> .