



Sample Works Cited Entries: Chicago Style (Turabian 8th edition)

Bracketed numbers indicate relevant sections from *A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses and Dissertations*, 8th ed.

Kate L Turabian interpreted the University of Chicago's style requirements in her first Manual for Writers in 1937. Since then, she worked with the editorial staff of the University of Chicago Press to update successive manuals. She died in 1987 but the Manual is still referred to by many as "Turabian."

The Manual describes two methods of citations;

The notes-bibliography style or bibliography style for short (covered in section 1 of this guide).

The author-date style, also known as parenthetical citation style (section 2 of this guide).

(The manual advises students to ask their instructor which style they should use.)

SECTION 1: Notes-bibliography style

[Chapters 16 & 17 of Turabian]

In-text citations in this style look like this;

Many scholars believe that the Monte Alban group is the first examples of state formation in North America.¹

The number one refers to a note within the essay. These are usually footnotes at the bottom of the page.

Also, all sources in in-text citations and sometimes other sources consulted for the paper are included in the bibliography. Citations in footnotes and citations in the bibliography look different. In this section each source has a citation for the footnote, which will be labeled with an [F]; and a citation for the bibliography, which will be labeled with a [B].

Books & Electronic Books

Printed book [16.1, 17.1]

1. Naomi Rosenblum, *World History of Photography* (New York: Abbeville Press Publishers, 2007), 47-48. [F]

Rosenblum, Naomi. *World History of Photography*. New York: Abbeville Press Publishers, 2007. [B]

Printed book, two authors, edition [17.1.1, 17.1.3]

1. Elizabeth Henderson and Robyn Van En, *Sharing the Harvest: A Citizen's Guide to Community Supported Agriculture*, rev. ed. (White River Junction, VT: Chelsea Green Publishing Company, 2007), 66-67. [F]

Henderson, Elizabeth and Robyn Van En. *Sharing the Harvest: A Citizen's Guide to Community Supported Agriculture*. Rev. ed. White River Junction, VT: Chelsea Green Publishing Company, 2007. [B]

Printed book, edited collection [17.1.8.2]

1. John Neal, "The Power of the Press," in vol. 7 of *The Annals of America* (Chicago: Encyclopaedia Britannica, Inc., 1968), 120. [F]

Neal, John. "The Power of the Press." In *The Annals of America*, 118-123. Chicago: Encyclopaedia Britannica, Inc., 1968. [B]

E-book from a database [17.1.10] and online sources [15.4]

For online sources, add the date you accessed the material, and, online access information: either the database name, or the Web site address, or the digital object identifier (DOI).

1. Zimmerman, Sarah MacKenzie, *Romanticism, Lyricism, and History* (Albany: Albany State University of New York Press, 1999), 53, accessed June 25, 2014, EBSCO eBook Collection. [F]

Zimmerman, Sarah MacKenzie. *Romanticism, Lyricism, and History*. Albany: Albany State University of New York Press, 1999. Accessed June 25, 2014, EBSCO eBook Collection. [B]

Article in a reference book in a database [17.1.8, 17.5.3]

Treat a specialized reference book as an edited collection.

1. R. P. Mohan, "The Philosophy of History," in vol.6 of *The New Catholic Encyclopedia*, 2nd ed. (Detroit: Gale, 2003), 881-886, accessed June 25, 2014, Gale Virtual Reference Library. [F]

R. P. Mohan. "The Philosophy of History." In vol.6 of *The New Catholic Encyclopedia*, 2nd ed. Detroit: Gale, 2003, 881-886. Accessed June 25, 2014, Gale Virtual Reference Library. [B]

Journal, Magazine & Newspaper Articles

To cite these items you need to know which articles are from scholarly journals and which are from magazines. Here is a paragraph that describes common differences between the two.

“... scholarly articles typically contain extensive bibliographies (lists of citations) on which the research is based. The articles are written for a limited audience of other scholars and students in the field. Journals have minimal advertising and pictures, other than graphs and tables. They tend to be more plain-looking than magazines, whether online or in print. The writing style can be more technical and complex than that found in popular magazines. Journals are frequently written in a formal style that

reflects the language and methodology of the discipline.”¹

1. Leslie F. Stebbins, *Student Guide to Research in the Digital Age: How to Locate and Evaluate Information Sources* (Westport, CT: Libraries Unlimited, 2006), 43, accessed June 25, 2014, ABC-CLIO eBooks.

Journal article from a database [16.1, 17.2]

1. Pratik Chakrabarti, “Beasts of Burden: Animals and Laboratory Research in Colonial India,” *History of Science* 48, no. 2 (June 2010): 130, accessed June 25, 2014, Academic Search Complete. [F]

Chakrabarti, Pratik. “Beasts of Burden: Animals and Laboratory Research in Colonial India.” *History of Science* 48, no. 2 (June 2010): 125-151. Accessed June 25, 2014. Academic Search Complete. [B]

Magazine article from a database, no author [17.3]

In most cases, cite by date only (without using volumes and issues), and use the beginning page number only.

1. “History of Women in Catholicism,” *Newsweek*, April 12, 2010, accessed June 25, 2014, MasterFILE Premier. [F]

“History of Women in Catholicism.” *Newsweek*, April 12, 2010, 39. Accessed June 25, 2014, MasterFILE Premier. [B]

Newspaper article from a database [17.4]

In most cases, cite newspaper articles only in notes. Include an article only if it is critical to your argument.

1. Alastair Macaulay, “A Two-Fold History Lesson, Courtesy of Four Midcentury Masters,” *New York Times*, April 26, 2010, accessed June 25, 2014, LexisNexis Academic. [F]

Web Sites

Informally published Web site [17.7.1]

1. The Colonial Williamsburg Foundation, “Colonial Williamsburg Official History Site,” The Colonial Williamsburg Foundation, accessed June 25, 2014, <http://www.history.org>. [F]

The Colonial Williamsburg Foundation. “Colonial Williamsburg Official History Site.” The Colonial Williamsburg Foundation. Accessed June 25, 2014. <http://www.history.org>. [B]

SECTION 2: Author-date Style

[Chapters 18 & 19 of Turabian]

In-text citations in this style look like this;

Many scholars believe that the Monte Alban group is the first example of state formation in North America (Spencer and Redmond 2004, 173).

The elements in the parentheses are: author, date, and page number(s). In-text citations refer to the bibliography, where full details of the source are presented.

Books and Electronic Books

Printed book [18.1, 19.1]

Rosenblum, Naomi. 2007. *World History of Photography*. New York: Abbeville Press Publishers.

Printed book, two authors, edition [19.1.1, 19.1.4]

Henderson, Elizabeth, and Robyn Van En. 2007. *Sharing the Harvest: A Citizen's Guide to Community Supported Agriculture*. Rev. ed. White River Junction, VT: Chelsea Green Publishing Company.

Printed book, edited collection [19.1.9]

Neal, John. 1968. "The Power of the Press." In *The Annals of America*, 118-123. Chicago: Encyclopaedia Britannica, Inc.

E-book from a database [19.1.10]

Zimmerman, Sarah MacKenzie. 1999. *Romanticism, Lyricism, and History*. Albany: Albany State University of New York Press. Accessed June 25, 2014. EBSCO eBook Collection.

Article in an edited collection (reference book) in a database [19.1.9.2, 19.5.3]

Treat a specialized reference book as an edited collection.

Mohan, R. P. 2003. "The Philosophy of History." In *The New Catholic Encyclopedia*, vol. 6, 2nd ed., 881-886. Detroit, MI: Gale. Accessed June 25, 2014. Gale Virtual Reference Library.

Journal, Magazine & Newspaper Articles

Journal article from a database [18.1, 19.2]

Chakrabarti, Pratik. 2010. "Beasts of Burden: Animals and Laboratory Research in Colonial India." *History of Science* 48, no. 2 (June): 125-151. Accessed June 25, 2014. Academic Search Complete.

Magazine article from a database, no author [19.1.1.3, 19.3]

Newsweek, LLC. "History of Women in Catholicism." 2010. *Newsweek*, April 12. Accessed June 25, 2014. MasterFILE Premier.

Newspaper article from a database [19.4]

Macaulay, Alastair. 2010. "A Two-fold History Lesson, Courtesy of Four Midcentury Masters." *New York Times*. April 26. Accessed June 25, 2014. LexisNexis Academic.

Web Sites

Informally published Web site [19.7.1]

The Colonial Williamsburg Foundation. "Colonial Williamsburg Official History Site." The Colonial Williamsburg Foundation. Accessed June 25, 2014. <http://www.history.org/>.